

## List of publications

### Epidemiology and trend in self-harm

**Cooper, J., Husain, N., Webb, R., Waheed, W., Kapur, N., Guthrie, E., & Appleby, L.** (2006). Self-harm in the UK: Differences between South Asians and Whites in rates, characteristics, provision of service and repetition. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, **41**, 782-788.

**Cooper, J., Murphy, E., Bergen, H., Casey, D., Hawton, K., Owens, D., Lilley, R., Noble, R., & Kapur, N.** (2007). The effect of using NHS number as the unique identifier for patients who self-harm: a multi-centre descriptive study. *Clinical Practice and Epidemiology in Mental Health*, **3**, 16 DOI: [10.1186/1745-0179-3-16](https://doi.org/10.1186/1745-0179-3-16)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Casey, D., Simkin, S., Palmer, B., Cooper, J., Kapur, N., Horrocks, J., House, A., Lilley, R., Noble, R., & Owens, D.** (2007). Self-harm in England: a tale of three cities. Multicentre study of self-harm. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, **42**, 513-521. DOI: [10.1007/s00127-007-0199-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-007-0199-7)

**Cooper, J., Murphy, E., Webb, R., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K. & Kapur, N.** (2010). Ethnic differences in self-harm, rates, characteristics and service provision: Three-city cohort study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **197**, 212-218. DOI: [10.1192/bjp.bp.109.072637](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.109.072637)

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Waters, K., Cooper, J. & Kapur, N.** (2010). Epidemiology and trends in non-fatal self-harm in three centres in England, 2000 to 2007. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **197**, 493-498. DOI: [10.1192/bjp.bp.110.077651](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.110.077651)

**Murphy, E., Kapur, N., Webb, R., Purandare, N., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K. & Cooper, J.** (2011). Risk factors for repetition and suicide following self-harm in older adults: multicentre cohort study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **200**, 399-404. DOI: [10.1192/bjp](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp)

**Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Webb, R., Kaiser-Stewart, S., Applegate, E., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K. & Kapur, N.** (2012). Risk factors associated with repetition of self-harm in Black and Minority Ethnic (BME) groups: a multi-centre cohort study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, **148**, 435-439. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2012.11.018](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2012.11.018)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Kapur, N., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Ness, J. & Waters, K.** (2012). Repetition of self-harm and suicide following self-harm in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, **53**, 1212-1219. DOI: [10.1111/j.1469-7610.2012.02559.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2012.02559.x)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K., Ness, J., Cooper, J., Steeg, S. & Kapur, N.** (2012). Epidemiology and nature of self-harm in children and adolescents: findings from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, **21**, 369-377. DOI: [10.1007/s00787-012-0269-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-012-0269-6)

**Turnbull, P., Webb, R., Kapur, N., Clements, C., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Ness, J., Waters, K., Townsend, E., Cooper, J.** (2015). Variation by ethnic group in premature mortality risk following self-harm: a multicentre cohort study in England. *BMC Psychiatry*, **15**, 254. DOI: [10.1186/s12888-015-0637-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-015-0637-0).

**Ness, J., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Kapur, N., Clarke, M., Waters, K.** (2015). Alcohol use and misuse: self-harm and subsequent mortality: An epidemiological and longitudinal study from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *Journal of Emergency Medicine*. Emergency Medicine Journal, Jan 6. DOI: [10.1136/emmermed-2013-202753](https://doi.org/10.1136/emmermed-2013-202753).

**Clements, C., Turnbull, P., Hawton, K., Geulayov, G., Waters, K., Ness, J., Townsend, E., Khundakar, K., Kapur, N.** (2016). Rates of self-harm presenting to general hospitals: a comparison of data from the Multicentre Study of Self-Harm in England and Hospital Episode Statistics. *BMJ Open*, **6**, e009749. DOI: [10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009749](https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009749)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Geulayov, G., Waters, K., Ness, J., Cooper, J., Kapur, N.** (2016) Impact of the recent recession on self-harm: Longitudinal ecological and patient-level investigation from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 191, 32-8. DOI: [0.1016/j.jad.2015.11.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.11.001)

**Townsend, E., Ness, J., Waters, K., Kapur, N., Turnbull P., Bergen, H., Hawton, K.** (2016). Self-harm and life problems: findings from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 51, 183-92. DOI: [10.1007/s00127-015-1136-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-015-1136-9).

**Geulayov, G., Kapur, N., Turnbull, P., Clements, C., Waters, K., Ness, J., Townsend, E., Hawton, K.** Epidemiology and trends in non-fatal self-harm in three centres in England, 2000-2012: findings from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *BMJ Open*; 6:e010538. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010538>

### Clinical management of self-harm

**Lilley, R., Owens, D., Horrocks, J., House, A., Noble, R., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Casey, D., Simkin, S., Murphy, E., Cooper, J., & Kapur, N.** (2008). Hospital care and repetition following self-harm: a multicentre comparison of self-poisoning and self-injury. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 192, 440-445. DOI: [10.1192/bjp.bp.107.043380](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.107.043380)

**Kapur, N., Murphy, E., Cooper, J., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Simkin, S., Casey, D., Horrocks, J., Lilley, R., Noble, R., & Owens, D.** (2008). Psychosocial assessment following self-harm: results from the Multi-Centre Monitoring of Self-Harm Project. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 106, 285-293. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2007.07.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2007.07.010)

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Waters, K., Cooper, J. & Kapur, N.** (2010). Psychosocial assessment and repetition of self-harm: The significance of single and multiple repeat episode analyses. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 123, 95-101. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2010.05.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2010.05.001)

**Steeg, S., Kapur, N., Webb, R., Applegate, E., Stewart, S. L. K., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K. & Cooper, J.** (2012). Validation and refinement of a population-level clinical prediction tool for self-harm repetition and suicide: the ReACT Self-Harm Rule *Psychological Medicine*, 42, 2383-2394. DOI: [10.1017/S0033291712000347](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291712000347)

**Kapur, N., Steeg, S., Webb, R., Haigh, M., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Ness, J., Waters, K., & Cooper, J.** (2013). Does clinical management improves outcomes following self-harm? Results from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *PLOS One*, 8, DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0070434](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0070434)

### Outcome of self-harm including mortality

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Kapur, N., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Ness, J. & Waters, K.** (2011). Shared characteristics of suicides and other unnatural deaths following non-fatal self-harm? A multicentre study of risk factors. *Psychological Medicine*, 42, 727-741. DOI: [10.1017/S0033291711001747](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291711001747)

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Waters, K., Ness, J., Cooper, J., Steeg, S. & Kapur, N.** (2011). How do methods of non-fatal self-harm relate to eventual suicide? *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 136, 526-533. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2011.10.036](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2011.10.036).

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Waters, K., Ness, J., Cooper, J., Steeg, S. & Kapur, N.** (2012). Premature death following self-harm: a multicentre cohort study. *Lancet*, 380, 1568-1574. DOI: [10.1016/S0140-6736\(12\)61141-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61141-6)

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Webb, R., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Haigh, M., Ness, J., Waters, K., & Kapur, N.** (2014). Alcohol-related mortality following self-harm: a multicentre cohort study. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 5, 1-11. DOI: [10.1177/2054270414533326](https://doi.org/10.1177/2054270414533326)

**Kapur, N., Steeg, S., Turnbull, P., Webb, R., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Geulayov, G., Townsend, E., Ness, J., Waters, K., Cooper, J.**(2015). Hospital management of suicidal behaviour and subsequent mortality: findings from the Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England. *Lancet Psychiatry*, **9**, 809-16. DOI: [10.1016/S2215-0366\(15\)00169-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(15)00169-8).

**Owens, D., Kelley, R., Munyombwe, T., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Cooper, J., Ness, J., Waters, K., West, R., Kapur, N.** (2015). Switching methods of self-harm at repeat episodes: Findings from a multicentre cohort study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, **180**, 44-51. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2015.03.051](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.03.051).

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Cooper, J., Turnbull, P., Waters, K., Ness, J., Kapur, N.**(2015).Suicide following self-harm: Findings from the Multicentre Study of self-harm in England, 2000-2012. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, **175**, 147-51. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2014.12.062>

**Ness, J., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Kapur, N., Clarke, M., Waters, K.** (2015). Alcohol use and misuse, self-harm and subsequent mortality: an epidemiological and longitudinal study from the multicentre study of self-harm in England. *Emergency Medicine Journal*, **32**, 793-9. DOI: [10.1136/emermed-2013-202753](https://doi.org/10.1136/emermed-2013-202753)

**Turnbull, P., Webb, R., Kapur, N., Clements, C., Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Ness, J., Waters, K., Townsend, E., Cooper, J.** (2015). Variation by ethnic group in premature mortality risk following self-harm: a multicentre cohort study in England. *BMC Psychiatry*. DOI: [10.1186/s12888-015-0637-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-015-0637-0)

**Ness, J., Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K., Kapur, N., Cooper, J., Steeg, S., Clarke, M.** High-Volume Repeaters of Self-Harm. *Crisis*. 2016 Nov;37(6):427-437. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000428>

#### Pharmaco-epidemiology including drug toxicology and impacts of changes in prescribing

**Bergen, H., Hawton, K., Murphy, E., Cooper, J., Kapur, N., Stalker, C. & Waters, K.** (2009). Trends in prescribing and self-poisoning in relation to UK regulatory authority warnings against use of SSRI antidepressants in under-18 year-olds. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **68**, 618-629. DOI: [10.1111/j.1365-2125.2009.03481.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2125.2009.03481.x)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Waters, K., Murphy, E., Cooper, J. & Kapur, N.** (2009). Impact of withdrawal of the analgesic co-proxamol in the UK on non-fatal self-poisoning. *Crisis*, **32**, 81-87. DOI: [10.1027/0227-5910/a000063](https://doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000063)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Simkin, S., Cooper, J., Waters, K., Gunnell, D. & Kapur, N.** (2010). Toxicity of antidepressants: study of rates of suicide relative to prescribing and non-fatal overdose. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **196**, 354-358. DOI: [10.1192/bjp.bp.109.070219](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.109.070219)

**Bergen, H., Murphy, E., Cooper, J., Kapur, N., Stalker, C., Waters, K. & Hawton, K.** (2010). A comparative study of non-fatal self-poisoning with antidepressants relative to prescribing in three centres in England. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, **123**, 95-101. DOI: [10.1016/j.jad.2009.10.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2009.10.004)

**Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Simkin, S., Arensman, E., Corcoran, P., Cooper, J., Waters, K., Gunnell, D. & Kapur, N.** (2011). Impact of different pack sizes of paracetamol in the United Kingdom and Ireland on intentional overdoses: a comparative study. *BMC Public Health*, **11**, 460. DOI: [10.1186/1471-2458-11-460](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-460)

#### Local studies

**Cooper, J., Murphy, E., Jordan, R. & Mackway-Jones, K.** (2008). Communication between secondary and primary care following self-harm: Are National Institute of Clinical Excellence (NICE) guidelines being met? *Annals of General Psychiatry*, **7**, DOI: [10.1186/1744-859X-7-21](https://doi.org/10.1186/1744-859X-7-21)

- Hawton, K., Bergen, H., Casey, D. & Simkin, S.** (2008). Non-fatal hanging: general hospital presentations over a 28-year period and case control study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **193**, 503-504. DOI: [10.1192/bjp.bp.107.048561](https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.107.048561)
- Harriss, L. & Hawton, K.** (2010). Deliberate self-harm in rural and urban regions: A comparative study of prevalence and patient characteristics. *Social Science & Medicine*, **73**, 274-281. DOI: [10.1016/j.socscimed](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed)
- Mahadevan, S., Hawton, K. & Casey, D.** (2010). Deliberate self-harm in Oxford University students, 1993-2005: A descriptive and case-control study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, **45**, 211-219. DOI: [10.1007/s00127-009-0057-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-009-0057-x)
- Murphy, E., Steeg, S., Cooper, J., Chang, R., Turpin, C., Guthrie, E. & Kapur, N.** (2010). Assessment rates and compliance with assertive follow-up after self-harm: Cohort study. *Archives of Suicide Research*, **14**, 120-134. DOI: [10.1080/13811111003704662](https://doi.org/10.1080/13811111003704662)
- Murphy, E., Kapur, N., Webb, R. & Cooper, J.** (2011). Risk assessment following self-harm: Comparison of mental health nurses and psychiatrists. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, **67**, 127-139. DOI: [10.1111/j.1365-2648.2010.05484.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2010.05484.x)
- Oude Voshaar, R. C., Cooper, J., Murphy, E., Steeg, S., Kapur, N. & Purandare, N. B.** (2011). First episode of self-harm in older age: A report from the 10-year prospective Manchester self-harm project. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, **72**, 737-743. DOI: [10.4088/JCP.10m06501](https://doi.org/10.4088/JCP.10m06501)
- Haw, C. & Hawton, K.** (2011). Living alone and deliberate self-harm: a case-control study of characteristics and risk factors. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, **46**, 1115-1125. DOI: [10.1007/s00127-010-0310-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-010-0310-3).
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